



## The Industrial Revolution



## Year 5

### What should I already know?

- That there was life in Armley during prehistoric times
- That Britain has changed significantly over time
- That life in Victorian Britain was very different to modern Britain

### The Industrial Revolution

- A period of huge change in Britain between 1750 and 1900.
- Before the **Industrial Revolution**, Britain was a **rural** country, most people lived off the land with **livestock**.
- People began to realise that coal and steam could be used to power factories, large machines, flour and cotton mills. This reduced the time it took to make something and increased the amount that could be made and so the **Industrial Revolution** began.
- Huge factories were built and towns expanded.
- People would **migrate** to the towns attracted by reliable work and pay from the factories.
- Houses for workers were built closer to the factories.
- Better transport links helped boost trade by transporting people and goods quickly and cheaply all across the country.



### Vocabulary

<b>arithmetic</b>	Learning about maths and numbers.
<b>industry</b>	A group of companies that all produce the same thing.
<b>Industrial Revolution</b>	A time of major change in the way products were made.
<b>invention</b>	A new thing that someone has made.
<b>livestock</b>	Farm animals.
<b>migrate</b>	Move to a different area to find work or better living conditions.
<b>reign</b>	To control a country.
<b>rural</b>	The countryside.
<b>revolution</b>	A big change in something.
<b>typhoid</b>	A bacterial infection that can spread throughout the body.

**Census:** an official count or survey, especially of a population

**Suffragette:** a woman seeking the right to vote through organised protest.

### Significant People and Places

#### Benjamin Gott



#### Armley Mills



#### Map of Armley: 1839



### Learning Journey Assessment

- What the Industrial Revolution was
- How Britain changed during the Industrial Revolution
- How Armley changed during the Industrial Revolution
- Why Armley Mills was important in shaping how Armley is today
- What life was like for different groups of people during the Industrial Revolution (rich/poor, men/women, children/adults)
- To use data from the Census and other sources to find out about life during the Industrial Revolution

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